

Quiz 3

Due Oct 25 at 11:59pm	Points 20	Questions 20	Available Sep 21 at 12am - Nov 30 at 11:59pm 2 months
Time Limit 35 Minutes	Allowed Attempts Unlimited		

Instructions

Unit 3: Chapters 7, 8, 9 & 10

35 minutes to complete this quiz and **unlimited** attempts.

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Attempt History

	Attempt	Time	Score
LATEST	Attempt 1	10 minutes	19 out of 20

🔔 Correct answers are hidden.

Score for this attempt: **19** out of 20
Submitted Oct 25 at 5:01pm
This attempt took 10 minutes.

Question 1

1 / 1 pts

Which of the following is true regarding nutrition during the early childhood years?

☐ Young children eat more nutritiously than babies do.

☒ Food aversions often develop during the preschool years.

☐ Most children consume the majority of their daily calories by eating regular meals.

☐ If a child seems to have no appetite, it is important to tempt the child to eat by providing sweets or other preferred food.

Question 2

1 / 1 pts

Which of the following is an example of a sociocultural influence that could make physical abuse of children more likely?

☒ The belief that children are property

☐ Stressful employment conditions

☐ The belief that children have rights

- ☐ Social norms for humane treatment of children

Question 3**1 / 1 pts**

Which of the following is a suggestion made by pediatricians to help children develop effective bedtime practices?

- ☐ Eliminate transitional objects that have been reserved for bedtime.
- ☒ Provide the child with a structured, predictable daytime schedule.
- ☐ All children under age 13 should be in bed by 6 p.m.
- ☐ Allow the child to sleep with the parents on occasion.

Question 4**1 / 1 pts**

Which activity would help a child develop phonological awareness?

- ☐ Dialogic reading
- ☐ Listening to an adult speak a foreign language
- ☐ Memorization
- ☒ Word play

Question 5**1 / 1 pts**

Which of the following characteristics increases the risk that a child would be abused?

- ☐ Being taller and heavier than age peers
- ☒ Having a difficult temperament
- ☐ Having a high activity level
- ☐ Having higher intelligence

Question 6**1 / 1 pts**

Mick borrowed a crayon from Charles. Both boys are coloring in separate coloring books. In what type of play are the boys engaging?

- ☐ Solitary
- ☐ Parallel
- ☒ Associative
- ☐ Psychosocial

Question 7**1 / 1 pts**

Pedro is a child with a difficult temperament. How is this likely to influence Pedro's social relationships?

- ☐ He is at risk for developing antisocial personality disorder.
- ☒ He is likely to have difficulty forming social relationships.
- ☐ He will look to teachers to replace the relationship with his parents.
- ☐ He will look to siblings for his social relationships.

Question 8**1 / 1 pts**

Jeanne and Ada are playing school. Jeanne is pretending to be the teacher and Ada is pretending to be the student. Ada is well-behaved as a "student" and answers questions appropriately when Jeanne asks them. Ada's behavior is an example of which of the following?

- ☐ Role rehearsal
- ☐ Gender modeling
- ☒ Role scripts
- ☐ Role modeling

Question 9**1 / 1 pts**

Which statement regarding family structure and ethnicity is true?

- ☐ Births to single women in the African American community have dropped in recent years.
- ☒ Single parent families are more common among African Americans and Native Americans than other groups.

☐ Teen pregnancy contributes dramatically to the overall incidence of single motherhood.

☐ Single parent African Americans are more likely than other groups to marry.

Incorrect

Question 10

0 / 1 pts

Cross-cultural studies have found similar gender stereotypes across cultures. Which of the following is a common gender stereotype for women?

☐ Competence

☐ Skillfulness

☒ Intelligence

☐ Soft-heartedness

Question 11

1 / 1 pts

Jerzy knows that not everyone goes to college, and that even those who do are not guaranteed to graduate. From this, he decided that college is probably difficult as well as time consuming. What type of logic did Jerzy use to draw these conclusions?

☒ Deductive logic

☐ Abstract logic

☐ Productive logic

☐ Inductive logic

Question 12

1 / 1 pts

Which of the following types of intelligence refers to the ability to use language effectively?

☐ Interpersonal intelligence

☒ Linguistic intelligence

☐ Logical intelligence

☐ Intrapersonal intelligence

Question 13**1 / 1 pts**

Citizens of the United States generally value achievement and success. This is evident in the attention paid to job promotions, fame, and grades in school. These are all examples of what type of culture?

- ☐ Collectivist
- ☐ Subjectivist
- ☒ Individualistic
- ☐ Collaborative

Question 14**1 / 1 pts**

Jennifer is very good at drawing and copying pictures. Which type of intelligence is Jennifer using?

- ☐ Linguistic
- ☒ Spatial
- ☐ Logical
- ☐ Musical

Question 15**1 / 1 pts**

Which one of the following questions would be the focus of psychologists who use the information-processing perspective to understand children's cognitive development?

- ☐ How does one child's cognitive ability compare to, or differ from, the average cognitive abilities of other children of the same age?
- ☐ How do children's developing sensory capabilities and improving motor skills support their cognitive development?
- ☐ What brain structures are common to all mammals?
- ☒ How does the efficient use of short-term memory capacity change with age?

Question 16**1 / 1 pts**

Which of the following statements explains the typical way poverty impacts children?

- ☐ Children living in poverty have adequate housing but inadequate nutrition.
- ☒ Children raised in poverty exhibit more behavior problems in school.
- ☐ Families in poverty tend to have less frequent changes of residence and schools.
- ☐ Children living in poverty have greater prenatal care but nonetheless have worse long-term outcomes.

Question 17**1 / 1 pts**

Which of the following statements is correct?

- ☐ A child with high self esteem at age 8 or 9 is not likely to have high self-esteem at age 10.
- ☐ Self-esteem tends to be unstable in the short term and can vary somewhat over time.
- ☐ Self-esteem tends to be more stable in boys than in girls.
- ☒ Self-esteem tends to be more stable in girls than in boys.

Question 18**1 / 1 pts**

What is the crisis that takes place during middle childhood, according to Erik Erikson?

- ☐ Competency versus risk-taking
- ☐ Basic trust versus mistrust
- ☒ Industry versus inferiority
- ☐ Latency versus sexual development

Question 19**1 / 1 pts**

Which of the following is a descriptive characteristic of American children who are most likely to live in poverty?

- ☐ Parents over the age of 40
- ☐ Older than 6 years of age
- ☒ Reared in single-mother families
- ☐ Caucasian ethnicity

Question 20**1 / 1 pts**

Chloe saw that her friends didn't have training wheels on their bicycles and decided that she could ride better without them. Which two social-cognitive concepts are at work here?

☐ Social comparisons and self-esteem

☐ Self-concept and behaviorism

☒ Social comparisons and self-efficacy

☐ Personal effectiveness and behavior

Quiz Score: 19 out of 20